

#### BREAK NEARLY ALWAYS TAKES QUICK ACTION IS FOLLOWED BY WAR

One Exception in All History.

The imminence of war and the gravity of the situation that has brought about a cessation of diplomatic relations with Germany is well expressed by an expert on international law in an informal opinion given Representative John J. Rogers, of the Foreign Affairs Committee of the House, and issued last night.

At the request of the Representative, made some time ago, this counselor made a study of world history with a view to finding precedents where the recall of diplomats had not been followed by more serious results, and only in one instance, that of Serbia in 1903, has such action not been followed by actual declarations of war.

The opinion says: "Referring to our conversation on Wednesday last, I would conversation on Wednesday last, I would say that the only modern instance in which. I can find a cessation of diplomatic intercourse occurring without resulting in war was in 1963 in Serbia. After the assassination of Kins Alexander in that year and the installation of his murderers in office, the great powers of Europe withdrew their ministers in order to mark their sense of the greaty of the grime.

their sense of the gravity of the crime.

"Great Britain did not resume diplomatic relations until 1906, three years afterward. By that time it was supposed the murderers had been deprived of office, If not of influence, with Serbia. No hos-illities took place during the interval. "During the war between Spain and the South American States, and, I think.

between France and Mexico, diplomatic relations were not resumed for a long period after the war had stopped, but in both cases the war rather faded away instead of being brought to a conclu-sion."

It was stated further that the sever-ance of the diplomatic relations by the United States with Mexico several years ago was in effect followed by what could be called a state of war, since American troops crossed the Rio Grande and in-vaded the territory of Villa. In the Venuezela trouble Great Britain withdrew her representatives although no war followed.

war followed.
Representative Rogers commented upon this to say that he believed President Wilson had handled the German crisis with rare wisdom. "He said neither too little nor too much. He was masterful in his treatment of a great crisis and underhiedly the entire of the president of the control undoubtedly the entire country will be solidly behind him."

#### "GET READY FOR WAR" IS RED CROSS WARNING

Wires Kept Hot with Messages from Headquarters to Branches.

Three hundred telegrams were sent out last night from the headquarters of the American National Red Cross in this city to every local chapter in the United States ordering preparation for war. Wires were kept burning as each chapter was instructed immediately to organize its complete working strength. A number of almost instantaneous replies were received, stating "We are ready."

Miss Mabel T. Boardman, head of the

Rauscher's, Connecticut avenue and L on the same ship.

street, Friday, February 9, at 10:30 a.
m., for the purpose of organizing a suitable committee and planning for future department of the purpose of the purpose of organizing a suitable committee and planning for future department.

Excursion Fares, February 10 to 1 Southern Rallway. Consult agents.

Expert on International Law Finds Only Congress Stirred to Activity Following President's Announcement of Break.

> Congress, stirred to earnest activity by President Wilson's announcement of a diplomatic break with Germany, yesterday took steps to meet at once the critical domestic situation. Immediately after the President's address the following

> steps were taken: Senator Simmons, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, conferred with Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo. They determined that the finances of the gov-ernment were in shape to meet any emer-gency, and discussed plans for additional financial legislation as it becomes neces

Sweeping legislation to enable the execu tive branch of the government to deal with domestic disturbances growing out of the crisis and to maintain absolute neutrality while relations are severed was recommended by a Senate judiciary sub-committee. Seventeen bills embracing this legislation were framed some time ago by the Department of Justice. An ago by the Department of Justice. An agont will be made to secure action on of the chamber. tive branch of the government to deal

ago by the Department of Justice. An effort will be made to secure action on them in the Senate tomorrow.

House leaders determined to amend the pending \$35,000,000 naval appropriation bill to give the President full and complete authority to take over private ship-building and munitions plants, to enfore the building of government naval ships and the manufacture of naval supplies. An burst came to his ears on the way out of the chamber.

The following committees met the President on his arrival:

Senate: Stone, Kern, Simmons, Gallinger and Wadsworth.

House: Kitchin, Fitzgerald, Flood and Cooper, of Wisconsin.

Throughout the President's address, the diplomatic gallery, crowded more than the manufacture of naval supplies. An effort will be made to incorporate this amendment and put the naval bill through on Tuesday.

Will Have Every Resource. It was apparent that Congress is pre-

pared to place every resource of the na-tion behind the President if it becomes necessary, and that full financial and au-thorizing legislation will be forthcoming. Congress leaders said last night that any means the President might ask for would

be provided without delay.

Senator Thomas, of Colorado, a Democratic member of the Finance Committee, submitted an amendment to the revenue bill providing for a bond issue of half a billion dollars "to put the country in a state of naval and military pre-

Gives President Plenary Powers.

The "neutrality code" framed by the administration and recommended by the Senate Judiciary Subcommittee yesterday would give the President plenary powers. It would authorize him to use the naval It would authorize him to use the naval or land forces to "detain vessels in order to enforce compliance with or to prevent violations of the obligations of the United States under the law of nations." It would prescribe severe penalties for conspiracies to interfere with munitions manufacture or export. It would authorize the President to withhold clearance from vessels wicklating intermediate. clearance from vessels violating interna-tional law. And it would regulate the internment of war-bound aliens, and the ssue of passports.

#### **BRYAN MAKES PROTEST** AGAINST ENTERING WAR

Has Numerous Alternatives in Place of Belligerent Attitude.

Miss Mabel T. Boardman, head of the Red Cross, especially ordered each chapter to organize a Laywomen's Red Cross. This is a new division of the Red Cross, and will aim to marshal the services of all women of this nation who are not nurses, so that in the event of war women can contribute their part by making clothing, bandages and other necessary supplies.

Miss Boardman issued the following call for the District chapter to all women of this locality:

"All women willing to offer their services for relief work under the Laywomen's Red Cross service are invited to attend the meeting to be held at Rauscher's, Connecticut avenue and L.

"We can refuse clearance to ships of the United States and other neutral countries carrying contraband and passengers on the same ship.

"We can withdraw protection from

ing as seamen with contraband on Ameri-

"Women's departments will be organized at once and any woman who desires to aid Red Cross relief work will find a place."

Mardi Gras.

New Orleans-Pensacola-Mobile.
Excursion Fares, February 10 to 19. Southern Rallway. Consult against the control of the danger zone for the present, just as the mayor of a city keeps citizens in their homes when a mob is in possession of the street.

"Congress, which has exclusive power to declare war, can submit the declaration to a referending work making the control of the street."

tion to a referendum vote, making ex ception in case of actual invasion.

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with the finest line of twisted wire brushes, mops and dusters you ever set eyes on.

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Stirring Scenes Mark President's Momentous Address to Congress.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE.

to the address of the President. His declaration of determination to protect American interests was greeted with the wildest of cheering. His policy statements received the most emphatic approval from nearly every one present. There was none of the division of sentiment that has reached to greet him on his visits to Congress. When he announced his intention, if it should become necessary, again to address Congress the Republicans led in the applause which swept across the chamber like the rattle of artillery.

Senator Stone, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee made no comment on the President's stand.

"I do not believe the Senate is called upon to act now," said Senator Stone, individual Senator Stone, or any immediate action plut, of course, you never can tell what some individual Senator may start."

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"I do not believe the Senate is called upon to act now," said Senator Stone, in foreign for the fish-selling business if the point of the fish-selling business if the post of living is enacted into law by the commission met at the State House of artillery.

The address was short and it required ess than fifteen minutes to deliver. President Bowed Down.

Bowed with the weight of his momen-tous decision, and worn with days and nights of anxious deliberation, the Presinights of anxious deliberation, the President came to the Capitol. As he was hurried through the crowded corridors by his escort of Secret Service men, he was plainly agitated and nervous. He paused for a brief greeting to the group of grave-faced and earnest Senators who racelved him at the office of Speaker Clark, and taking his place among them, made his way, with bowed head, to the House chamber. As he walked he nervously fumbled the tiny typewritten sheets on which he carried his historymaking announcement.

As a wave of applause swept the

making announcement.

As a wave of applause swept the crowded House chamber at his entrance, the President straightened up, and with head erect strode vigorously to the clerk's stand. With a smile he greeted Speaker Clark and Vice President Marshall at the Speaker's desk, and then turned to the big audience that sat in solemn silence. Not a whisper broke the opprossive silence as he becam his adoppressive silence as he began his address in a clear, low voice that carried to every corner of the big chamber.

When his speech was concluded the

When his speech was concluded the President turned nervously, and bidding farewell to the Vice President and Clark walked rapidly from the room. The last words of the President's speech were the signal for a final outburst of applause such as the House chamber has seldom witnessed. Democrats and Republicans, on the floor, joined with the crowded galleries in a demonstration. For several minutes the

Throughout the President's address, the diplomatic gallery, crowded more than it has ever been before, sat in engrossed attention. On the very first row was Ambassador Jusserand, of France. He sat with his elbow resting on the outer edge of the railing, his hand cupped behind his ear, straining to get every syllable as they fell slowly from the President's lins. dent's lips.

Latin-Americans Present.

Latin-Americans Present.

Practically all of the South American representatives were there.

Mrs. Wilson, on the first row of the Presidential gallery, watched the President closely throughout. At frequent intervals she raised a pair of opera glasses to her eyes in order to even more closely scrutifize him.

The Senate quietly returned to its side of the Capitol and resumed consideration of the agricultural bill. Few Senators, however, participated in the debate. Most of them gathered in groups to discuss the President's message.

As if to emphasize the unity of the Senate behind the President. Senator

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Senate.

"Wait till we are asked to do something," expressed the attitude of both Republicans and Democrats.

"The country is behind the President to a man," said Senator Kern, the majority leader of the Senate. "So is Congress, I don't see what we can do till we have some tangible problem presented. All we need to do is to sit tight and await developmenta."

"There have been so many constructions piaced upon it that many of us would like to see just how it has been interpreted officially," said Lewis. "We are very much gratified with the President's message, particularly with regard to his intention of waiting for overt acts."

Commenting upon President Wilson's message, Representative Mann, of Illinois, Republican House leader, said:

"I do not see how the President could do any less and I am very glad that he does not propose at this time to do any more."

AFTER ACCUSING MAN

G. Boyd Powers Held by Police on Charge of Murder.

Mrs. Rosemary Heley died at Emergency Hospital yesterday about three hours after she had been shot at her home, 1221 New York avenue northwest.

Mrs. Heley is said to have made a statement to members of the District Attorney's staff in the presence of detectives from police headquarters, to the effect that C. Boyd Powers, 40 years old, a former roomer at her house, fired the shots that wounded her. She is said to have made a statement to members of the District Attorney's staff in the presence of detectives from police headquarters, to the effect that C. Boyd Powers, 40 years old, a former roomer at her house, fired the shots that wounded her. She is said to have a man who has been magged to death."

The peanut, or ground nut, although grown in places all over India as a garden and even an occasional field crop, is produced on a commercial scale only in the Madras and Bombay presidencies, in Burma, and that part of French India (Pondicherry) that adjoins Madras.

Seventh and **Eye Streets** 

# House & Herrmann

You Needn't Hesitate to Charge It.

Seventh and Eye Streets

## Matched Dining Pieces

\$32 Jacobean Oak Buffet	\$26.00
\$32 Jacobean Oak China Closet	\$26.00
\$18 Jacobean Oak Serving Table	\$14.75
\$44 Jacobean Oak Buffet	\$35.75
\$44 Jacobean Oak China Closet	\$35.75
\$28 Jacobean Oak Serving Table	\$22.75
\$64 Mahogany- finish Buffet	\$54.50
\$42 Mahogany- finish China Closet	\$35.75

# The Big Annual February Sale Starts Tomorrow

This sale is unique in that it comprises contributions from our own stock only. We don't gather up the market's surplus nor dabble in the lines for special sales-mainly because we want to be sure of what we sell-even at a bargain price. So our February Sale consists of our own small lots-and patterns that are to be superseded-and in every instance the reduction is an actual one from the regular price. Of course we can promise these prices only until the lot-be it big or little-is closed out. Please keep that in mind-and let it urge to early selectionbefore what you want is gone. There are as many more as we've listed \$35.75 here.

### Matched Bedroom

**Pieces** 

•	
\$30.00 Ivory	\$24.25
Dresser	464.6U
\$25.00 Ivory	\$20.25
Dressing Table	.420.20
\$20.00 Ivory	\$16.25
Bed	
\$34.00 Mahogany- finish Chiffonier	\$27.50
\$30.00 Mahogany-fin-	404 95
ish Dressing Table	\$24.25
\$32.00 Mahogany-	\$25.50
finish Bed	\$20.00
\$36.00 Walnut	\$29.00
Dresser	420.00
\$30.00 Walnut	\$24.25
Dressing Table	<b>924.23</b>
\$34.00 Walnut	\$27.00
Bed	\$21.00

#### **Bedroom Suites**

Four-piece Ivory-finish-Dresser, Chiffonier, Dress-	. en 1	25
Four-piece Ivory-finish—Dresser, Chiffonier, Dress- ing Table and Bed. Regular price, \$116.00	. 994	.25
Seven-piece Mahogany-finish—Dresser, Chiffonier, Bed, Side Chair, Hair Dressing Chair and Rocker.	Dressing	

Regular price, \$164.00..... Three-piece Mahogany-finish—Dresser, Chiffonier \$202.50 and Bed. Regular price, \$244.00.....

#### Library Tables

\$18.00 Golden Oak Library Table	\$14.75
\$22.00 Golden Oak Library Table	\$17.75
\$24.00 Golden Oak Library Table	
\$30.00 Mahogany-finish Library Table	The state of the s
\$7.50 Furned Oak Library	E agreement recommende
\$28.00 Fumed Oak Library	\$22.85

## **Dining Suites**

Three-piece Jacobean Oak-Buffet, China Closet \$186.50 and 8-foot Dining Table. Regular price, \$224.00..... Nine-piece Jacobean Oak-Buffet, China Closet, Serving Table, 6-foot Dining Table, five Side Chairs and one Arm Chair. Regular price, \$116.00.....

## Matched Rockers and Arm Chairs

\$13.50 Jacobeon Oak Rocker; Spanish Leather	\$10.85
\$13.50 Jacobean Oak Arm Chair; Spanish Leather	\$10.85
\$18.50 Jacobean Oak Rocker; Tapestry	\$15.00
\$18.50 Jacobean Oak Arm Chair; Tapestry	\$15.00
\$18.50 Jacobean Oak Rocker; Spanish Leather	\$15.00
\$18.50 Jacobean Oak Arm Chair; Spanish Leather	\$15.00

#### Arm Chaire

	Arm Chairs
\$6.50	Fumed Oak \$ 5.00
\$7.00	Fumed Oak \$5.65
\$7.50	Fumed Oak \$6.00
	Fumed Oak \$7.85
	Fumed Oak \$8.25
	Fumed Oak \$9.65
	Fumed Oak \$14.75
\$18.50	Fumed Oak \$15.00
\$13.50	Mahfinish\$10.85
	Mahfinish\$12.00
\$18.00	Mahfinish\$14.75
\$22.00	
\$26.00	
\$32.00	Mahfinish\$26.50
\$16.00	Jacobean Oak \$12.75

#### \$28. \$30. \$38. \$48. \$50. \$56. \$75. \$22.00 Jacobean Oak . . . . \$17.75

# Ladies' Desks



Golden Oak or Mahogany-finish Note that the front legs are set-in, and not merely sawed out con-struction. Has a roomy drawer; pigeonholes, etc.

Sale Price. \$9.75
\$10.00 Golden Oak \$8.25
\$18.00 Golden Oak \$14.25
\$24.00 Golden Oak\$19.65
\$34.00 Golden Oak\$27.50
\$10.00 Mahogany-finish \$8.25
\$12.50 Mahogany-finish \$10.00
\$18.50 Mahogany-finish\$14.50
\$27.00 Mahogany-finish \$22.25
\$28.00 Mahogany-finish \$23.25
\$33.00 Mahogany-finish\$26.75
\$11.00 Early English \$8.75
\$22.00 Bird's Eye Maple \$17.75
\$16.50 Walnut\$13.25

#### Separate Wood Beds Chiffoniers \$18.50 Golden Oak......\$14.85 \$18.50 Ivory...... \$44.00 Golden Oal \$16.25

.uu	Golden Oak\$35.75	\$20.00	White Wood \$16.25
.00	Ivory \$22.75	\$20.00	Walnut \$16.00
.00	Mahfinish \$24.25	\$24.00	Walnut \$19.50
.00	Mahfinish \$31.25	¢42 00	W/-l \$34.25
.00	Mahfinish \$39.25 Mahfinish \$42.00 Mahfinish \$45.50	\$52.00	Walnut \$41.50
.00	Mahfinish, \$42.00	\$22.00	Mah finish \$17.75
.00	Mahhnish\$45.50	\$22.00	Manimish
w.	Mannnish	\$20.00	ManIllish
.00	Walnut\$36.75	\$32.00	Mahfinish \$25.50

# Inauguration Needs



Metal Beds White Enamel Beds, with heavy

Finished with White enamel that will wear. Heavy posts; 10 filling rods at head and foot end. two-inch continuous posts and several substantial fillings rods at each end. Exceptionally good finish February Sale Price ... \$3.95 February

February Sale Price ... \$7.95 February Convenient Folding Cots All metal, Bronze-finish; with strong Rome-link fabric spring,

and legs fold flat when not in use. \$2.65 Extraordinary value.... Comfortable Jute Pads-specially made for these Cots. Special.....

swung at head and foot on helical springs. The head and foot ends

Three-piece Funned Oak-Rocker and Arm Chair, with Imitation Spanish Leather Sovering and Libriary Table. Regular \$16.50

## 6 ft. 42 in. top.....

\$11.50 Golden Oak.

\$14.00 Golden Oak,

6 ft. 42 in. top....

Dining Tables

\$9.85

\$44.25

\$18.00 Golden Oak, 6 ft. 42 in. top..... \$14.75 \$24.00 Golden Oak, 6 ft. 44 in. top..... \$26.00 Golden Oak, 6 ft. 44 in. top.... \$21.25 \$45.00 Golden Oak. 8 ft. 48 in. top..... \$35.50 \$54.00 Golden Oak, 6 ft. 48 in. top.....

## Rockers

6 ft. 42 in. top......\$13.50

\$17.00 Fumed Oak,



Frame of Quarter-sawed Golden Oak; good polish finish; spring-seat upholstery; seat and back covered with GENUINE black leather.

February

Febru Sale I	Price\$9.65
\$6.50	Fumed Oak\$5.00
\$10.00	Fumed Oak \$8.25
\$18.00	Fumed Oak \$14.75
\$22.00	Jacobean Oak \$17.75
\$13.50	Mahogany-finish\$10.75
\$14.00	Mahogany-finish \$11.50
	Mahogany-finish \$14-75
\$20.00	
\$24.00	Mahogany-finish \$19.75
\$26.00	Mahogany-finish \$21.25
\$27.00	Mahogany-finish \$22.25
\$30.00	Mahogany-finish\$23.85
\$32.00	Mahogany-finish \$26.50
	Golden Oak \$3.25

#### Three-piece Jacobean Oak—Rocker and Arm Chair, covered with Imitation Spanish Leather, and Library Table. Six-piece Jacobean Oak-Rocker, Regular price \$35.00... \$22.50 Three-piece Jacobean Oak-Rocker, Arm Chair and Settee; covered with Genuine Spanish Leather. Regular \$65.00 Three-piece Jacobean Oak-Rocker, Arm Chair and Settee, covered with Tapestry. Regular price \$100.00..... \$86.75 \$65.00 рпсе \$80.00..... Three-piece Mahogany - finish-Rocker, Arm Chair and Settee covered with Tapestry. \$44.75